# Multidisciplinary Tutorial Services

## **MLA In-Text Citations**

You may need to reference a variety of sources in your paper. It is essential in MLA that those references be parenthetically cited. MLA follows the "author-page" formatting style for all sources—print and electronic. In the event that your source lacks an author, the citation will include a shortened version of the source's title and a page number. If the author is mentioned in

the signal phrase, the parenthetical reference will only contain the page number.

## **Citation Guidelines**

Citing a Single Author:

• "It is a

### Citing a Work by Three or More Authors:

• "This chapter introduces and examines a model that is unfamiliar to many. The contemplative approach intentionally creates an environment that enables children to move at a slow pace, in relative quiet, so that they can reflect on a story from Scripture that helps them know who God is" (Carlson et al. 109).

### Citing a Long Work within an Anthology:

• "No son is left with his father for Gilgamesh takes them all" (*Gilgamesh* 13).

#### Citing a Source With No Author:

signal phrase to the quote instead of listing him/her in the parenthetical reference. In that case, the author's name will not appear in the parenthetical reference; only the page number is necessary. In a research paper, you may be presenting a fair amount of borrowed information. Because MLA encourages advanced writing, it is important to vary the structure by which you present this information. Some ways to do that are to mention the author in the signal phrase and also to paraphrase the author's original sentence.

Remember: <u>ALL</u> borrowed information <u>MUST</u> be credited to its respective source, regardless of how it is presented in your paper.

#### Quote-Citation:

In the classic tale, "Jack and Jill went up the hill to fetch a p BDC 3w 3.4203IId/DHDdIWf (BEC 1940) 2000 JULY